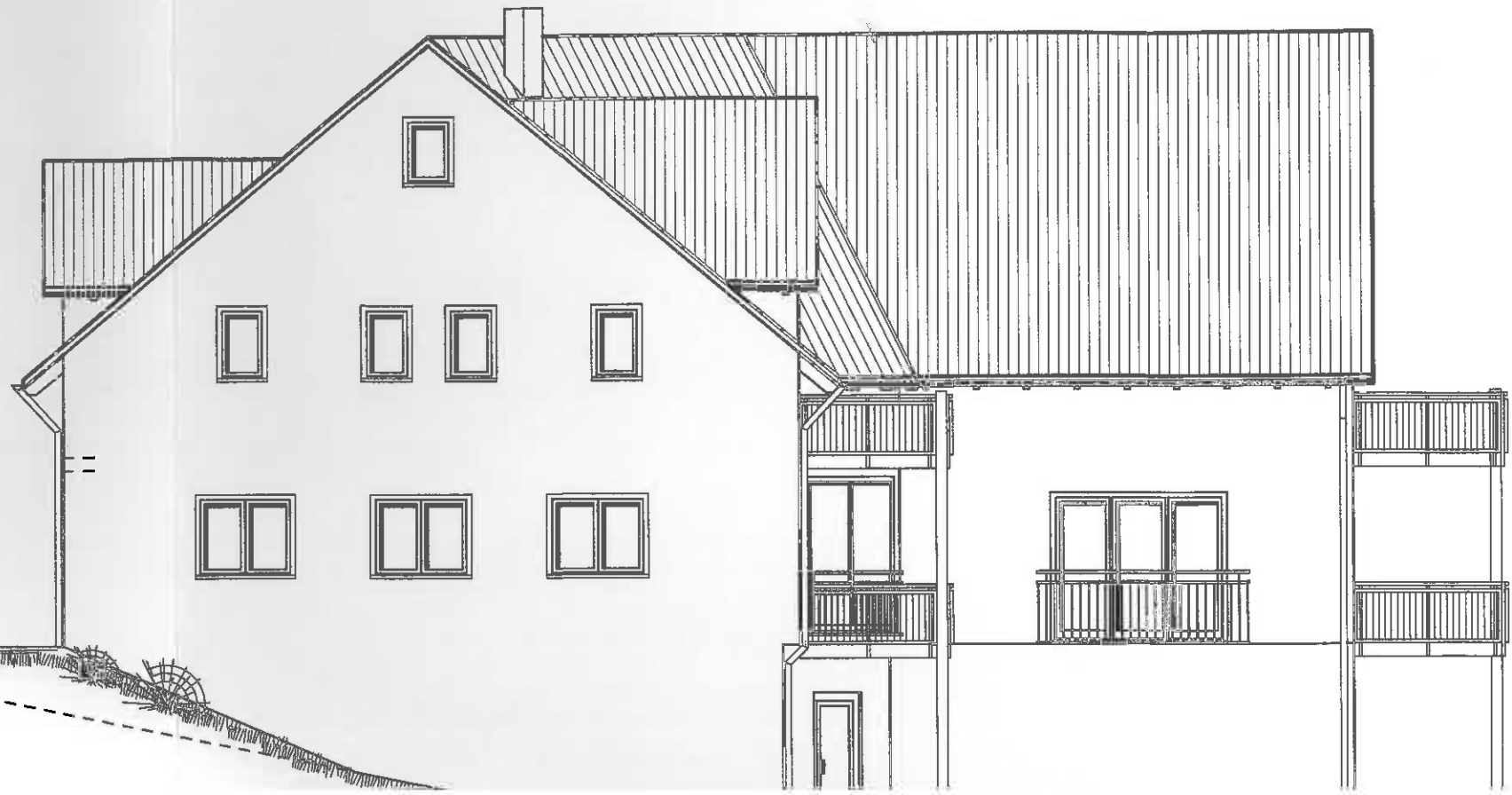


Westen



Strasse